

**Latin American Politics
PoliSci 248S (348S)
Spring 2019
Stanford University**

Professor: Beatriz Magaloni
Tuesdays and Thursdays, 10:30-11:50
Location: Bolivar House, Conference Room 2
e-mail Magaloni@stanford.edu

This is an advanced seminar on the political economy of Latin America during the XXth century. The course is divided into three thematic parts. The first part will examine the historical roots of political institutions and how these have impacted long-term economic development. The second set of themes focuses on political regimes. We will explore the causes of dictatorship, variation in autocratic rule, and the factors driving the democratization wave that swept Latin America since the early 1980s. The third set of topics explores selected themes, including political and criminal violence and ethnic politics.

II. Course Requirements

- (1) All students, whether auditing or taking the course for credit, must do the readings. Each week students must read all of the required readings and selectively read through the auxiliary or "suggested" readings for that week. Students need to actively participate in class and demonstrate that they have done the readings (15% of the grade).
- (2) Students must write a 5 page critical review of the readings for one week, including *all* of the required readings and at least two of the recommended readings, and be ready to discuss their review in class (15%). Students must send this paper to all class participants on Mondays.
- (3) Students will be in charge of present a class focusing on the current political history of one Latin American country (30% of the grade).
- (4) Students must write a 15 page paper. We will talk a about this requirement the first day of class (30% of the grade).
- (5) Students need to watch two movies of the suggested list and write a short one-page reflection on each (10%).

Journal articles are all obtainable electronically. Journal articles and book chapters will also be accessible at the course webpage. All book materials will also be reserved in the library.

III. Students with Disabilities

Students who may need an academic accommodation based on the impact of a disability must initiate the request with the Office of Accessible Education (OAE). Professional staff will evaluate the request with required documentation, recommend reasonable accommodations, and prepare an Accommodation Letter for faculty dated in the current quarter in which the request is being made. Students should contact the OAE as soon as possible since timely notice is needed to coordinate accommodations. The OAE is located at 563 Salvatierra Walk (phone: 723-1066, URL: <http://studentaffairs.stanford.edu/oea>).

IV. Books Required: I suggest you purchase these books through Amazon

- (1) Youseff Cohen *Radicals, Reformers and Reactionaries* (ISBN 9780226112718)
- (2) Frances Hagopian and Scott Mainwaring. 2003. *The Third Wave of Democratization in Latin America* (ISBN 978-0-521-61320-0 paperback)
- (3) Magaloni, Beatriz. 2006. *Voting for Autocracy: Hegemonic Party Survival and its Demise in Mexico* (ISBN 0-521-86247-7)
- (4) Anibal P. Perez Liñan. 2007. *Presidential Impeachment and the New Political Instability in Latin American* (ISBN 978-0-521-86942-3)
- (5) Diaz-Cayeros, A., Estevez, F., & Magaloni, B. (2016). *The political logic of poverty relief: Electoral strategies and social policy in Mexico*. Cambridge University Press
- (6) Wood, Elisabeth Jean. *Insurgent collective action and civil war in El Salvador*. Cambridge University Press, 2003.

Session 1: 4/2/19 Introduction

Session 2: 4/4/19 Historical Roots of Political Institutions and impact on long-term development

Daron Acemoglu, Simon Johnson and James Robinson. 2001. "The Colonial Origins of Comparative Development: An Empirical Investigation". *The American Economic Review*, Vol. 91, No. 5 (1369-1401)

Melissa Dell. 2010. The Persistent Effects of Peru's Mining Mita, *American Economic Review*

Recommended

Engerman, Stanley L., and Kenneth L. Sokoloff. 2002. "Factor Endowments, Inequality and Paths of Development among New World Economies. *Economia* 3:41-88

Joana Naritomi, Rodrigo Soares and Juliano J. Assuncao (2012) Institutional Development and Colonial Heritage within Brazil *Journal of Economic History* Vol. 72, No. 2

Adam Przeworski and Carolina Curvale. 2005. "Does Politics Explain the Economic gap between the United States and Latin America" download at: http://politics.as.nyu.edu/docs/IO/2800/ba_gap.pdf

Dos Santos, T. (1969-1970) "The Structure of Dependence" *Studies in Comparative International Development* 5, no. 8 155-172

Steven Haber editor (1997). *How Latin America Fell Behind*. Stanford: Stanford University Press

Daron Acemoglu, Simon Johnson and James Robinson. 2002. "Reversal of Fortune: Geography and Institutions in the Making of the Modern World Income Distribution". *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, November

Mathew Lange, James Mahoney, Mathias von Hay. 2006. "Colonialism and Development: A Comparative Analysis of Spanish and British Colonies" *The American Journal of Sociology*. 11, 5

Cardoso, Fernando and Enzo Falleto *Dependency and Development in Latin America*, University of California Press, 1979.

Rudi Rocha, Claudio Ferraz, and Rodrigo Soares Human capital Persistence and Development PUC Rio, Departamento de Economia (<http://www.econ.puc-rio.br/uploads/adm/trabalhos/files/td640.pdf>)

Session 3: 4/9/19 Economic policies and economic reform

Stephan Haggard. 1990 *Pathways from the Periphery* Ithaca and London: Cornell University Press Chapters 1, 2, 7

Adam Przeworski, 1001. *Democracy and the Market* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (Chapter 4)

Recommended

Susan Stokes (ed). *Public Support for Market Reforms in New Democracies* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press

Susan Stokes. 2001. *Mandates and Democracy: Neoliberalism by Surprise in Latin America*. Cambridge: Cambridge University press

Beatriz Magaloni and Vidal Romero. 2008. "Partisan Cleavages, State Retrenchment and Free Trade: Latin America in the 1990s" *Latin American Research Review*, Vol. 43, No. 2.

Barbara Geddes. 1995. "The Politics of Economic Liberalization" *Latin American Research Review* 30, No. 2 195-215

Barbara Geddes. 1994. "Challenging the Conventional Wisdom" *Journal of Democracy* 5, No. 4 104-18

Luigi Manzetti. 2003. "Political Manipulations and Market Reforms Failures" *World Politics* 55 (April), 315–60

Kurt Weyland. 2002. *The Politics of Market Reform in Fragile Democracies* Princeton and Oxford: Princeton University Press

Weyland, Kurt "Swallowing the Bitter Pill: Sources of Popular Support to Neoliberal Reforms in Latin America" *Comparative Politics* 36:4, July: 399-419

Andy Baker. 2004. Why is Trade Reform so Popular in Latin America? A Consumption-Based Theory of Trade Policy Preferences *World Politics* 56 (January), 262–302

Dani Rodrik. 1996. "Understanding Economic Policy Reform" *Journal of Economic Literature*, Vol. 34, No. 1. (Mar., 1996), pp. 9-41.

Pop-Eleches, Grigore (2006) *From Economic Crisis to Reform: The Politics of IMF Programs in Latin America and Eastern Europe*.

Session 4: 4/11/19 The Politics of Military Rule and democratic breakdown

Youseff Cohen *Radicals, Reformers and Reactionaries* Chicago: The University of Chicago Press Chapters 3, 4, 5, 6, 7

Recommended

Guillermo O'Donnell. 1971. *Modernization and Bureaucratic Authoritarianism* Institute of International Studies, University of California-Berkeley

John Londregan and Keith Poole "Poverty, The Coup Trap, and the Seizure of Executive Power" *World Politics*, Vol. 42, No. 2. (Jan., 1990), pp. 151-183.

Arturo Valenzuela. 1978. *The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes: Chile* Baltimore and London: The John Hopkins University Press Chapters TBA

Juan Linz and Alfred Stephan. 1978. *The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes: Latin America* Baltimore and London: The John Hopkins University Press

Alfred Stephan. 1988. *Rethinking Military Politics: Brazil and the Southern Cone* Princeton: Princeton University Press Chapters TBA

Alfred Stephan. 1978. *The State and Society: Peru in Comparative Perspective* New Jersey: Princeton University Press

Michael Wallerstein. 1980. The Collapse of Democracy in Brazil: Its Economic Determinants *Latin American Research Review*, Vol. 15, No. 3. (1980), pp. 3-40.

Cohen, Youseff. 1987. "Democracy from Above: The Political Origins of Military Dictatorships in Brazil" *World Politics* 40 no. 1 30-54

Peter Smith. 2005. *Democracy in Latin America* New York: Oxford University Press chapter 3

Felipe Aguero. "Institutions, Transitions, and Bargaining: Civilians and the military in Shaping Post-Authoritarian Regimes". David Pion-Berlin (ed.) *Civil-Military Relations in Latin America* University of North Carolina Press.

Session 5: 4/16/19 Other Forms of Authoritarianism

Magaloni, Beatriz. 2006. *Voting for Autocracy: Hegemonic Party Survival and its Demise in Mexico* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press Chapters TBA

Recommended

Chang-Tai Hsieh, Edward Miguel, Daniel Ortega, and Francisco Rodriguez. 2011. "The Price of Political Opposition: Evidence from Venezuela's *Maisanta*" *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics* 3(2): 196-214

McMillan John and Pablo Zoido "How to Subvert Democracy: Montesinos in Peru" *The Journal of Economic Perspectives* Vol. 18, Issue 4

Scott Mainwaring. 2012. From Representative Democracy to Participatory Competitive Authoritarianism: Hugo Chavez and Venezuelan Politics *Perspective on Politics* Vol 10/No. 4

Levitsky, S. and J. Loxton, "Populism and Competitive Authoritarianism in the Andes." *Democratization* 20, No. 1 (2013): 107-136.

Mazucca, S. "The Rise of Rentier Populism," *Journal of Democracy* 24, No. 2 (April 2013): 108-122.

Javier Corrales and Michael Penful. 2010. *Dragon in the Tropics: Hugo Chavez and the Political Economy of Revolution in Venezuela* Brookings: Latin America Initiative Books

H.E. Chehabi and Juan Linz. 1998. *Sultanistic Regimes* Baltimore and London: The John Hopkins University Press Chapter 1 and the Latin American cases (Cuba, Haiti, and Nicaragua)

Session 6: 4/18/19 Democratization

Adam Przeworski. 1991. *Democracy and the Market* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press Introduction and Chapters 1 and 2

Frances Hagopian and Scott Mainwaring. 2003. *The Third Wave of Democratization in Latin America* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (Introduction and 1 extra chapter according to your country of interest)

Recommended

Magaloni, Beatriz. 2006. *Voting for Autocracy: Hegemonic Party Survival and its Demise in Mexico* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hagopian, F., "'Democracy by Undemocratic Means'? Elites, Political Pacts, and Regime Transition in Brazil," *Comparative Political Studies* 23 no. 2 (July 1990), pp. 147-166.

Haggard, S., and Kaufman, R., "The Political Economy of Democratic Transitions." *Comparative Politics* 29, No.3 (April 1997): 285-303.

Mainwaring, S. and A. Pérez-Liñán. 2014. *Democracies and Dictatorships in Latin America: Emergence, Survival*. New York: Cambridge University Press, chapters 1, 2, and 4.

Adam Przeworski *et al.* 2000. *Democracy and Development* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press Chapter 2

Carles Boix "Democracy, Development and the International System" *American Political Science Review* 105 (November): 809-828

Barry Weingast. 1997. "The Political Foundations of Democracy and the Rule of Law" *American Political Science Review*

Carles Boix. 2004. *Democracy and Redistribution*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press

Daron Acemoglu and James Robinson. 2006. *Economic Origins of Dictatorships and Democracy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press

Wendy Hunter. 1997. "Continuity or Change? Civil-Military Relations in Democratic Argentina, Chile and Peru" *Political Science Quarterly* 112, No. 3 353-375

Wendy Hunter. 1995. "Politicians Against Soldiers: Contesting the Military in Postauthoritarian Brazil" *Comparative Politics* 27, No. 4 425-443

Chappell H Lawson. 2002. *Building the Forth Estate: Democratization and the Rise of the Free Press in Mexico* Berkeley: University of California Press

O'Donnell, G., and Schmitter, P.C., *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins Press, 1986, pp. 3-72.

Stepan, A., *Rethinking Military Politics*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1988, pp. 68- 127.

Hunter, W., *Eroding Military Influence in Brazil: Politicians Against Soldiers* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1997), pp. 5-25 and 139-173.

Pion-Berlin, D. and Trinkunas, H., "Civilian Praetorianism and Military Shirking during Constitutional Crises in Latin America," *Comparative Politics* 42, No. 4 (July 2010): 395-411.

Session 7: 4/23/19 Presidents and political institutions

Aníbal Pérez Liñán. 2007. *Presidential Impeachment and the New Political Instability in Latin America* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 1, 2, 6, 8.

Recommended

Scott Mainwaring. 1993. "Presidentialism, Multipartyism, and Democracy: The Difficult Combination", *Comparative Political Studies* 26, No. 2.

Guillermo O'Donnell. 1994. "Delegative Democracy?" *Journal of Democracy* 5, No. 1 55-69.

Mathew Shugart and John Carey. 1992. *Presidents and Assemblies* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press Chapters 8 and 9

Gary Cox and Scott Morgenstern "Latin America's Reactive Assemblies and Proactive Presidents" *Comparative Politics* 33, No. 2 171-190

Mark P. Jones, Sebastain Saiegh, Pablo Spiller and Mariano Tommasi. 2002. "Amateur Legislators—Professional politicians: The Consequences of Party-Centered Rules in a Federal System" *American Journal of Political Science* Vol. 46, No. 3 656-669

Scott Mainwaring and Christopher Welna (eds) 2003. *Democratic Accountability in Latin America* Oxford: Oxford University Press

Pablo Spiller and Mariano Tomassi. 2007. *The Institutional Foundations of Public Policy: A Transactions Approach with Application to Argentina*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press

Alberto Diaz-Cayeros. 2006. *Federalism, Fiscal Authority and Centralization in Latin America* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press

Scott Morgenstern and Benito Nacif (eds) 2002. *Legislative Politics in Latin America* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press

Jose Cheibub, Adam Przeworski, and Sebastain Saiegh "Government Coalitions and Legislative Success under Presidentialism and Parliamentarism" *British Journal of Political Science* Vol. 34 565-587

Kathryn Hochstetler. 2006. Rethinking "Presidentialism: Challenges and Presidential Falls in South America" *Comparative Politics* 38(4)

Scott Mainwaring. 1990. Presidentialism in Latin America. *Latin American Research Review* 1(25).

Session 8 4/25/19 Courts and other political institutions

Helmke, G., "The Logic of Strategic Defection: Court-Executive Relations in Argentina under Dictatorship and Democracy," *American Political Science Review* 96:2 (June 2002): 291-303.

Sánchez, A., Magaloni, B., and Magar, E., "Legalist versus Interpretivist: The Supreme Court and the Democratic Transition in Mexico," in *Courts in Latin America*, ed. G. Helmke and J. Ríos-Figueroa (Cambridge University Press, 2011): 187-218.

Recommended:

Finkel, J., "Judicial Reform as Insurance Policy: Mexico in the 1990s." *Latin American Politics and Society* 47: 1 (Spring 2005): 87-113.

Nunes, R., "Politics without Insurance: Democratic Competition and Judicial Reform in Brazil," *Comparative Politics* 42:3 (April 2010): 313-331.

Bill Chavez, R., *Building the Rule of Law in Nascent Democracies* (Stanford University Press, 2004), pp. 14-48; 53-64.

Gretchen Helmke. 2005. *Courts under Constraints* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press Chapters TBA

Iaryczower, Matias, Pablo Spiller, and Mariano Tomassi. 2002. "Judicial Decision-Making in Unstable Environments" *American Journal of Political Science* 46

Session 9: 4/30/19 Political Violence

Wood, Elisabeth Jean. *Insurgent collective action and civil war in El Salvador*. Cambridge University Press, 2003. Chapters TBA.

Recommended:

Guillermo Trejo. 2009. "Religious Competition and Ethnic Mobilization in Latin America: Why the Catholic Church Promotes Indigenous Movements in Mexico" *American Political Science Review* Vol. 103, No. 3, August 2009

Jeremy Weinstein. 2007. *Inside Rebellion: The Politics of Insurgent Violence* New York: Cambridge University (Introduction and chapters on Latin America)

Wood, Elisabeth Jean. 2008. "The social processes of civil war: The wartime transformation of social networks." *Annual Review of Political Science*. 11: 539-561.

Mike Albertus and Oliver Kaplan "Land Reform as a Counterinsurgency Policy: Evidence from Colombia" *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, June 2012

Orin Starn 1995. "Maoism in the Andes: The Communist Party of Peru-Shining Path and the Refusal of History" *Journal of Latin American Studies* Vol. 27. Issue 2. May

Robert Kent (1993) Geographical Dimensions of the Shining Path Insurgency in Peru *American Geographical Society* Vol. 83. No. 4.

John W. Sherman 2015 "Political Violence in Colombia: Dirty wars Since 1977" *History Compass* 13/9: 454-465.

Austin Wright (2015) "Economic Shocks and Rebel Tactics" Job Market Paper, Princeton University, download from Social Science Research Network

James Fearon (1998) "Commitment Problems and the Spread of Ethnic Conflict," in David A. Lake and Donald S. Rothchild, eds. The International Spread of Ethnic Conflict (Princeton: Princeton University Press)

De Figuereido, Rui and Barry Weingast. 1999. The Rationality of Fear: Political Opportunism and Ethnic Conflict" in Civil Wars, Insecurity and Intervention, edited by Barbara Walter and Jack Snyder. New York: Columbia University Press

James Fearon and David Laitin "Ethnicity, Insurgency and Civil War" APSR (February 2003)

Session 15: 5/2/19 Criminal Violence

Magaloni, Beatriz, Edgar Franco and Vanessa Melo "Killing in the Slums: Criminal Governance, Social Order and Police Violence in Rio de Janeiro, forthcoming *American Political Science Review*

Recommended

Gabriela Calderon, Alberto Diaz-Cayeros, Gustavo Robles, and Beatriz Magaloni (2015) "The Beheading of Criminal Organizations and the Dynamics of Violence in Mexico's Drug War" *Journal of Conflict Resolution* Vol 59 (8)

Dube, Arindrajit, Oeindrila Dube, and Omar García-Ponce. "Cross-border spillover: US gun laws and violence in Mexico." *American Political Science Review* 107, no. 3 (2013): 397-417.

Benjamin Lessing "Violent Corruption and Violent Lobbying: Logics of Cartel-State

Conflict in Mexico, Brazil and Colombia”.

Statis Kalyvas. 2015. “How Civil Wars Help Explain Organized Crime –and How They Do Not”. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*. Vol. 59(8).

Viridiana Rios. 2015. “How Government Coordination Controlled Organized Crime: The Case of Mexico’s Cocaine Markets”. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*. Vol. 59(8).

Angelica Duran Martinez (2015) “To Kill and Tell? State Power, Criminal Competition, and Drug Violence” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* Vol. 59(8)

David Shirk and Joel Wallman 2015 Understanding Mexico’s Drug Violence *Journal of Conflict Resolution* Vol. 59(8)

Angelica Duran Martinez (2015) “Drugs Around the Corner: Domestic Drug Markets and Violence in Colombia and Mexico” *Latin American Politics and Society* Vol. 57 Issue 3

Javier Osorio 2015 The Contagion of Drug Violence: Spatiotemporal Dynamics of the Mexican War on Drugs *Journal of Conflict Resolution* Vol. 59(8)

Trejo, Guillermo, and Sandra Ley. 2013. “Votes, Drugs, and Violence. Subnational Democratization and the Onset of Inter-Cartel Wars in Mexico, 1995-2006.” Unpublished Paper, Notre Dame University

Session 15: 5/7/19 Extortion and Human Rights abuses

Magaloni, Beatriz, Robles, G. Matanock, A. Diaz-Cayeros, A. and Romero, V., et al “Living in Fear: The Dynamics of Extortion in Mexico’s Drug War” (forthcoming) *Comparative Political Studies*

Magaloni, Beatriz and Luis Rodriguez “Torture as a method of criminal investigation: Democratization, the Drug War and Criminal Justice Reform in Mexico” (Stanford, manuscript)

Recommended

Session 17: 5/9/19 Political Clientelism

Alberto Diaz-Cayeros, Federico Estevez and Beatriz Magaloni *The politics of poverty relief: democracy, clientelism and social policy in Mexico* Chapters TBA

Recommended

Susan Stokes et al *Brokers, Voters and Clientelism* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (Chapters 3 and 4)

Finan, Frederico and Laura Schechter (2012), "Vote-buying and reciprocity", *Econometrica* 80(2), 863-881.

Gonzalez-Ocantos, Ezequiel, Chad Kiewiet de Jonge, Carlos Melendez, Javier Osorio, and David W. Nickerson (2012), "Vote buying and social desirability bias: Experimental Evidence from Nicaragua", *American Journal of Political Science*, 56(1):202-217.

Larreguy, Horacio (2013), "Monitoring Political Brokers: Evidence from Clientelistic Networks in Mexico"

De la O, Ana (2012) "Do Conditional Cash Transfers Affect Electoral Behavior? Evidence from a Randomized Experiment in Mexico" *American Journal of Political Science*, 57(1), pp. 1-14.

Schady, Norbert (2000) "The Political Economy of Expenditures by the Peruvian Social Fund (FONCODES), 1991-1995." *American Political Science Review* 94(2):289-304.

Susan Stokes "Perverse Accountability: A Formal Model of Machine Politics with Evidence from Argentina" *American Political Science Review* Vol. 99, No. 3 August 2005

Ernesto Calvo and Maria Victoria Murillo. 2004. "Who Delivers? Partisan Clients in the Argentine Electoral Market" *American Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 48, No. 4, pp. 742-757.

Rebecca Weitz-Shapiro. 2006. "Partisanship and Protest: The Politics of Workfare Distribution in Argentina" *Latin American Research Review*, Vol. 41, No. 3, October 20

Valeria Brusco, Mario Nazareno and Susan Stokes. 2004. "Vote Buying in Argentina," *Latin American Research Review* 39:2 66-88

Levitsky, S., and Roberts, K., eds., *The Resurgence of the Latin American Left* (The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2011), 1-3 (Levitsky and Roberts), 31-51 (D. Samuels and J. R. Arnold). 10

Murillo, M.V., Oliveros, V., and Vaishnav, M., "Electoral Revolution or Democratic Alternation?" *Latin American Research Review* 45:3 (2010): 87-114.

Campello, D., and Zucco, C., "Presidential Success and the World Economy," *The Journal of Politics* 78:2 (2016): 589-602.

Schaffer, J., and Baker, A., "Clientelism as Persuasion-Buying: Evidence from Latin America," *Comparative Political Studies* 48:9 (2015): 1093-1126.

Hidalgo, F. D., and Nichter, S., "Voter Buying: Shaping the Electorate through Clientelism," *American Journal of Political Science* 60, no. 2 (April 2016): 436-455.

Larreguy, H., Marshall, J., and Querubín, P. "Parties, Brokers, and Voter Mobilization: How Turnout Buying Depends upon the Party's Capacity to Monitor Brokers," *American Political Science Review* 110:1 (February 2016): 160-179.

Holland, A. C., and Palmer-Rubin, B., "Beyond the Machine: Clientelist Brokers and Interest Organizations in Latin America," *Comparative Political Studies* 48:9 (2015): 1186-1223.

Weitz-Shapiro, R., "What Wins Voters: Why Some Politicians Opt Out of Clientelism," *American Journal of Political Science* 56:3 (July 2012): 568-583.

Borges-Sugiyama, N., and Hunter, W., "Whither Clientelism? Good Governance and Brazil's Bolsa Família Program," *Comparative Politics* 46:1 (October 2013): 43-62.

5/14/19 The rise of the left and right

Blanco, Luisa, and Robin Grier. "Explaining the rise of the left in Latin America." *Latin American Research Review* (2013): 68-90.

Recommended:

Samuels, David (2004). From Socialism to Social Democracy: Party Organization and the Transformation of the Workers' Party in Brazil. *Comparative Political Studies*, 37(9).

Cowan, Benjamin A. "Holy Ghosts of Brazil's Past: The reactionary "Bullets, Beef, and Bibles" caucus in Brazil's national legislature reveals what is new, and not-so-new, about Brazil's new Right." *NACLA Report on the Americas* 48, no. 4 (2016): 346-352.

Seligson, Mitchell A. "The rise of populism and the left in Latin America." *Journal of Democracy* 18, no. 3 (2007): 81-95.

Castañeda, Jorge G. (2006) "Latin America's Left Turn," *Foreign Affairs*, 85(3), 28-43.

Weyland, Kurt (2009), "The Rise of Latin America's Two Lefts: Insights from Rentier State Theory." *Comparative Politics*, 41(2): 145-164.

Levitsky, Steven and Kenneth M. Roberts, (Eds.) (2011) *The Resurgence of the Latin American Left*, Johns Hopkins University Press: Baltimore.

Mazucca, Sebastian (2013) "The Rise of Rentier Populism", *Journal of Democracy*, 24(2), pp. 108-122.

Weyland, Kurt (2001), "Clarifying a Contested Concept: Populism in the Study of Latin American Politics," *Comparative Politics*, 34(1): 1-22.

Edwards, Sebastian (2010), *Left Behind: Latin America and the False Promise of Populism*, University of Chicago Press: Chicago.

5/16/19 Ethnic Politics

Madrid, R.L., 2008. "The rise of ethnopopulism in Latin America". *World Politics*, 60(3), pp.475-508.

Recommended:

Yashar, Deborah J. 2005. *Contesting citizenship in Latin America: The rise of indigenous movements and the postliberal challenge*. Cambridge University Press.

Htun, M. "From 'Racial Democracy' to Affirmative Action: Changing State Policy on Race in Brazil." *Latin American Research Review* 39, No. 1 (2004): 60-89.

Donna Van Cott. 2005. *From Movements to Parties in Latin America: the Evolution of Ethnic Politics*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Silva, E., "Indigenous Peoples' Movements, Developments, and Politics in Ecuador and Bolivia," in *Handbook of Social Movements Across Latin America*, ed. P. Almeida and A. Cordero Ulate (Springer 2015), 131-142

Raul Madrid. 2012. *The Rise of Ethnic Politics in Latin America*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Postero, Nancy Grey. 2007. *Now we are citizens: Indigenous politics in postmulticultural Bolivia*. Stanford University Press

5/21/19 Governing multi-ethnic politics

Magaloni, Beariz, Díaz-Cayeros, Alberto, and Alexander Ruiz-Euler. (Forthcoming) "Public Good Provision and Traditional Governance in Oaxaca, Mexico" *Comparative Political Studies*

Recommended:

Faguet, Jean-Paul. 2012. *Decentralization and popular democracy: Governance from below in Bolivia*. University of Michigan Press.

Eisenstadt, Todd A. 2011. *Politics, Identity, and Mexico's Indigenous Rights Movements*. Cambridge University Press.

Stephen, Lynn. 2005. *Zapotec women: Gender, class, and ethnicity in globalized Oaxaca*. Duke University Press.

Díaz-Cayeros, Alberto, Beatriz Magaloni, and Alexander Ruiz-Euler. 2014. "Traditional governance, citizen engagement, and local public goods: evidence from Mexico." *World Development* 53: 80-93.

Sessions 5/28/19 and 6/4/19 Student Presentations